

The Daily New Mexican

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The New Mexican is the oldest newspaper in New Mexico. It is sent to every Postoffice in the Territory and has a large and growing circulation among the intelligent and progressive people of the southwest.

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THURSDAY, APRIL 21.

From all indications, the fray will begin next Monday. Let her go, Gallagher.

Even Hayti declines to help Spain. Verily there is much difference between modern Spain and the Spain of 300 years ago.

The Spanish ministry has rejected the ultimatum of this country in a proud and imperious spirit. Whom the gods would destroy, they first make blind.

Maximo Gomez says he will not quit fighting Spain until Cuba shall be free. General Gomez is evidently of the notion that the Lord hates a quitter.

At any rate there is no delay in the preparations for war, hence the people at large keep quite cool and trust the president's sagacity, courage and patriotism.

In this war business Messrs. W. Jennings Bryan and David Bennett Hill seem to be entirely lost in the shuffle. The country is too busy to listen to their utterances.

President McKinley is evidently a close student of the immortal Shakespeare. In his Spanish business he has acted upon the advice of Polonius to his son Laertes:

"Beware of entrance to a quarrel, but, being in, bear it that the oppressor may beware of thee."

Uncle Sam is quite ready to avenge the cold blooded, cowardly and treacherous murder of 266 officers and men of the United States navy in the harbor of Havana on February 15 last. Spain will be punished for this crime as that nation deserves to be.

The term of C. S. Bahney, postmaster at Socorro, expires on July 29 next. There are two leading candidates for the office. Dr. L. E. Kittrell and Mr. Estevan Baca. Both seem confident of appointment and are being strongly pressed by their respective friends.

The United States is gaining a strong position in the markets of the globe with its products. This fact is very significant and certainly shows that the doctrine of protection to home industries now in force in this country is the proper doctrine of political economy.

The United States minister in London is receiving many applications from British army and navy officers for service with the United States forces during the coming war with Spain. That's all right, you bet. This country does not need the services of these gallant men, but the drift of sentiment is very pleasing.

General Blanco in sending out the canard, that 4,000 Spaniards serving in the American navy have decided to go to Cuba to fight for Spain, shows himself as about as big and as vicious a liar as the great Valeriano Weyler, who made \$5,000,000, as captain general of Cuba in two years on a salary of \$50,000 per year.

Every day adds to the military and naval strength of the United States, whereas Spain is only increasing in brigadoecio and blunder. But there is one sad thing about the delay and that is, every day of delay witnesses the death of hundreds of innocent men, women and children in Cuba, put to death by starvation and Spanish cruelty and brutality.

The United States will not suffer for gold for business or for the prosecution of a war. During the last three months over \$50,000,000 in gold has been imported into this country. To this amount should be added the ever increasing product of the gold mines of the United States. It will therefore be seen that the nation is in a pretty good financial condition.

Delinquent taxpayers, of the kind that are willfully holding back the payment of taxes in order to obtain reductions and rebates at the expense of the honest taxpayers and law abiding citizens, should be hauled up with a sharp turn and should be compelled to pay the full amount of taxes due by them. The law is strong enough, if the officials will but enforce its provisions.

The queen regent of Spain, in her speech to the cortes on yesterday, called on the people of Spain to rally around her son's throne. What protection that disgraced old piece of furniture will be against a 13-inch shell loaded with dynamite is not clear to anyone except the queen herself. But it must be admitted, what the lady in question does not know about modern artillery and gun projectiles amounts to a vast lot.

What is Scott's Emulsion? It is the best cod-liver oil, partly digested, and combined with the hypophosphites and glycerine. What will it do? It will make the poor blood of the anæmic rich and red. It will give nervous energy to the overworked brain and nerves. It will add flesh to the thin form of a child, wasted from fat-starvation. It is everywhere acknowledged as The Standard of the World.

That hornyhanded son of toll, Governor Pingree, of Michigan, is great at posting. He recently had introduced a bill in the Michigan legislature, now in session, for the taxation of all corporations at their actual value, which has been defeated, the senate refusing to pass it, though the house accepted it by a large majority of votes. Thus, the governor can pose as a reformer at the fall elections, and as one deeply injured because his fine plans have been combated and squelched by the select representatives of the Woolverine state who sit in the senate.

The provisions of the Dingley tariff law are having a very beneficial effect upon the industries of the country at large is shown by the fact, that great activity prevails generally in manufacturing lines and has so prevailed for several months. Very satisfactory proof of this is found in the fact that importations of manufactured articles during the first half year of its existence, fell off more than 20 per cent from the importations of the corresponding months under the Wilson law. As to the benefits of the protective character of the act, however, there never has been any question in the minds of the mass of voters. Thus far the Republican party has every reason to be proud of the legislation which it enacted with such expedition.

District Attorney J. H. Crist, of the counties of Santa Fe, Taos and Rio Arriba, has resigned (by request) and Governor Otero has announced that in view of the existing vacancy he has appointed Charles A. Spiess to the job—Silver City Independent.

Yes, Mr. Crist resigned "by request" and it was a very good thing for him, that he did so resign. The charges that were filed against him, so the New Mexican is informed, were absolutely true and hence Mr. Crist thought it the better part of valor to resign. If our esteemed contemporary desires to have the charges against this ex-Democratic office holder and ex-chairman of the Democratic territorial committee published, why, this journal can and will be very accommodating and do so. Indeed, it may do so anyway to show the calibre and character of some of the men who were appointed to important office under the last Democratic administration.

The Beginning of the End.

There are no two ways about the matter, Spain must quit this continent; this is manifest destiny and it is just destiny, for there never was a nation that ruled her colonies more stupidly or more brutally or more cruelly than Spain. There is no stopping place short of the absolute independence of Cuba. There is no peace short of that. It has been as easy to end the war of the revolution at Bunker Hill or the civil war at Bull Run as to turn back now. We have become the instrument, the evolutionary force, by which Spanish rule in the new world she once owned is brought to its historical end. Finality is the very essence of the undertaking. We should be very great fools to make these martial preparations and go through all this worry, suspense and loss, for some miserable compromise that would break down next fall or next year or in ten years, and leave us to make our martial preparations and go through the worry, the suspense and the loss again. Time and again we have temporized and postponed. We were within a measurable distance of war with Spain in 1873, and again in 1875. In 1890 the war spectre again appeared and now and within a very few days, a war that will eventually free Cuba and Porto Rico, begins, unless Spain lets go of them without a fight, and that is hardly possible.

BIT OF NEW MEXICO HISTORY.

The Taos Rebellion in 1847—One of the Survivors Still Alive in Colorado. (From the Denver Field and Farm.)

There still survives in Colorado at least one man who participated in the memorable conquest of Taos, in northern New Mexico, in 1847, and this man is John Allen, of Walsenburg, Huerfano county, now nearly 90 years old. War had been declared by the United States against Mexico and General Kearney had been sent from Fort Leavenworth to Santa Fe to conquer that country. After the American occupation, Charles Bent was appointed governor and August 19, 1847, while visiting his family in Taos was set upon and massacred, together with five others of his party, by Mexicans and allied Pueblo Indians. For this act Colonel Price and a small body of soldiers left Santa Fe to subdue the Indians in their stronghold. The insurgents fortified themselves in and about the old adobe church in the town. In the walls, nearly three yards thick, Colonel Price, with four howitzers and a six-pounder, was unable to effect a breach, though supported by some of Kearney's most experienced officers and men, few in number, it is true, but everyone an expert Indian fighter; and sharpshooters, courageous alert and injured to every hardship of mountain and plain. Against the insurgents Price brought from Santa Fe, Burgwin and Ceran St. Vrain's mounted men and Auguey's valiant battalion, which, in marching with Kearney across the desolate plains, almost out-traveled the cavalry. But the gunners had little chance against the stronghold. Shots were harmless against the massive walls, simply burying themselves in the hard adobe.

There were three hours of wasted shot and energy, then hope of opening the walls by artillery was abandoned and the order was given to storm the building. The storming party used axes for breaching and by an improvised ladder fired the roof. Through the axe openings in the walls shells were thrown by hand into the church, then the six-pounder was run up, by which, after ten rounds, one of the axe openings was widened into a practicable breach. The warriors crept in and took possession of the smoke filled church, the insurgents retiring without firing a shot, depending on their communal houses, to which most escaped, and were safe. Of those seeking the mountains, 51 were killed and only three escaped the practiced aim of the mounted men who were un-

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son and 75,000, all druggists. SCOTT & BOWNE, Chemists, New York.

der direct command of Captains Slack and St. Vrain. On the following morning after 150 people had been killed the enemy sued for peace, which was granted under the condition that Tomas, who had instituted the murder of Bent should be given up which was done and he was subsequently executed, with Governor Montoya and 13 others implicated in the tragic death of Bent's party. There were over 600 insurgents in the battle. Price's loss was seven killed and 45 wounded. The battle occurred on February 4 and is well remembered to this day by all the old men who still dwell at Taos and who have been good Indians ever since.

A DOUBLE KILLING.

Frank Kelly and a Mexican Shot at Mogollon.

A dispatch from the Mogollon mining camp says: Frank Kelly and a Mexican were shot and killed here early Sunday morning. Kelly was a blacksmith and miner, employed by the Confidence mine. He took part in the festivities incident to a battle, had by the Mexican residents Saturday evening, in the course of which he quarreled with one of the Mexicans. The dispute was continued throughout the evening, and about 3 o'clock the men came together again near Mrs. Peterson's lodging house. Kelly shot and instantly killed his antagonist, whose name cannot be ascertained. Deputy Sheriff William Smith at once took Kelly into custody, and was standing with him near the scene of the tragedy, when a crowd of the dead man's friends came up, and before the officers realized their intentions, began firing at Kelly. Two of the shots took effect and the wounded man fell to the ground and expired before medical aid could be summoned. One of the bullets entered his left leg shattering the bone, and the other passed through his body, coming out near the left nipple. The men who committed the crime fled, and no arrests have been made in connection with the affair. It is said that none of them are known. Two of the shots fired by the crowd entered the Patterson house, but no one was hit. Both men were buried Sunday. The affair created a great deal of excitement, but no further trouble is feared.

Notaries' Records.

The New Mexican Printing company has on sale blank records for the use of notaries public, with the chapter of the Compiled laws governing notaries, printed in the front. Will be delivered at any postoffice or express office on receipt of \$1.25.

SUGAR BEETS IN EDDY COUNTY.

Planting of Beet Seed Progressing—Larger Acreage—Good Crop Expected. (From the Eddy Argus.)

Preparation of ground and planting of beet seed is progressing steadily. The sugar company is working vigorously on the land west of town and is also preparing a 160-acre tract near Florence, ploughing, making ditches, etc. Contracts with farmers are being secured in a manner very satisfactory to the factory management. The farmers of the lower valley will increase the acreage by one-half over that of last year, and are now coming in for seed for planting. The Florence growers in particular are increasing their plantings. The seed received by the company has been tested by Professor Skeets and shows very satisfactory results. Every indication as regards the beet crop for 1898 in the Pecos valley is hopeful. Contrasting with the conditions in California, all those interested and concerned have reason to rejoice.

Cancer of the Breast.

Mr. A. H. Crausby, of 128 Kerr St., Memphis, Tenn., says that his wife paid no attention to a swelling which appeared in her breast, but it soon developed into a cancer of the worst type, and notwithstanding the treatment of the best physicians, it continued to spread and grow rapidly, eating two holes in her breast. The doctors soon pronounced her incurable. A celebrated New York specialist then treated her, but she continued to grow worse and when informed that both her breast and grandmother had died from cancer he gave the case up as hopeless. Someone then recommended S.S.S. and though little hope remained, she began it, and an improvement was noticed. The cancer commenced to heal and when she had taken several bottles it disappeared entirely, and although several years have elapsed, not a sign of the disease has ever returned.

A Real Blood Remedy. S.S.S. (Guaranteed purely vegetable) is a real blood remedy, and never fails to cure Cancer, Eczema, Rheumatism, Scrofula, or any other blood disease. Our books will be mailed free to any physician, druggist, or chemist. S. S. S. Specific Co., Atlanta, Ga.

Transmississippi - International Exposition

Omaha, June to November, 1898.



ARCH OF THE STATES.

The Arch of the States forms the grand entrance to the Exposition. It is flanked upon either side by exedras which advance in semicircles partially embracing the plaza before the Arch. In these exedras are the main ticket offices. The Arch itself is fifty feet wide, twenty-five feet deep, and sixty-eight feet to the top of its parapet. It is in the form of a triumphal arch, the opening being twenty feet wide and thirty-five feet high to the keystone. Strong, simple abutments are upon either side, assisting the arch to carry an extremely rich and broad frieze consisting of a double arcade of twenty-four arches containing shields decorated in color with the coats of arms of the Transmississippi States. This frieze will be repeated upon the other side of the arch, while upon the ends the coats of arms of the remaining states of the Union will be displayed. Above the broad frieze will be a band containing a panel with the inscription "Arch of the States" and a richly decorated cornice, with dentils and acroteria. The whole is surmounted by a high parapet, at the center of which upon either side will be a large shield of the arms of the United States surmounted by a golden eagle and with youths as supporters, each holding a mast for the national colors. The Arch will be of stone, to commemorate the Exposition and to form the future entrance to Kountze Park. It was designed by Messrs. Walker & Kimball, Supervising Architects.

SOCIETIES.

Montezuma Lodge No. 1, A. F. & M. Regular communication first Monday in each month at Masonic Hall at 7:30 p. m. F. S. DAVIS, W. M. J. B. BRADY, Secretary.

Santa Fe Chapter No. 1, R. A. F. Regular convocation second Monday in each month at Masonic Hall at 7:30 p. m. JAMES B. BRADY, R. P. ARTHUR SELIGMAN, Secretary.

Santa Fe Commandery No. 1, K. T. Regular convocation fourth Monday in each month at Masonic Hall at 7:30 p. m. MAX FROST, E. C. ADDISON WALKER, Recorder.

I. O. O. F. PARADISE LODGE No. 2, I. O. O. F. meets every Thursday evening at Odd Fellows' hall. H. W. STEVENS, Recording Secretary.

CENTENNIAL ENCAMPMENT No. 3, I. O. O. F. Regular communication second and fourth Tuesday of each month at Odd Fellows' hall; visiting patriarchs welcome. EUGEN A. GOODWIN, C. P. A. F. EASLEY, Scribe.

MYRTLE REBEKAH LODGE, No. 8, I. O. O. F. Regular meeting first and third Tuesday of each month at Odd Fellows' hall. Visiting brothers and sisters welcome. THERESA NEWHALL, Noble Grand. HATTIE WAGNER, Secretary.

AZTECA LODGE No. 3, I. O. O. F. meets every Friday evening in Odd Fellows' hall, San Francisco street. Visiting brothers welcome. NATE GOLDBER, N. G. A. F. EASLEY, Secretary.

SANTA FE LODGE No. 2, K. of P. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening at 7:30 o'clock at Castle hall. Visiting knights give a cordial welcome. ROBERT H. BOWLEN, Chancellor Commander. LEE MUEHLBACH, K. of R. and S.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS. DENTISTS. D. W. MANLEY, No. 8, I. O. O. F. Dentist. Office, Southwest Corner of Plaza, over Fischer's Drug Store.

ATTORNEYS AT LAW. MAX FROST, Attorney at Law, Santa Fe, New Mexico. CHAS. A. SPIESS, District Attorney for the First Judicial District. Practices in all the courts of the Territory. Office—Griffin Block, Santa Fe, N. M.

GEO. W. KNABBE, Office in Griffin Block. Collections and searching titles a specialty. EDWARD L. BARTLETT, Lawyer, Santa Fe, New Mexico. Office in Catron Block.

CHAS. F. EASLEY, (Late Surveyor General.) Attorney at Law, Santa Fe, N. M. Land and mining business a specialty. S. A. FISKE, Attorney and Counselor at Law, P. O. Box "B" Santa Fe, New Mexico. Practices in Supreme and all District Courts of New Mexico.

T. F. CORWAY, W. A. HAWKINS, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, Silver City, New Mexico. Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to our care. A. B. RENNEHAN, Attorney at Law, Practices in all Territorial Courts. Commissioner Court of Claims. Collections and title searching. Rooms 5 and 8 Spiegelberg Block.

INSURANCE. S. E. LANKARD, Insurance Agent, 100 Griffin Building, Palace avenue. Represents the largest companies doing business in the territory of New Mexico, in both life, fire and accident insurance.

The New Mexico Railway & Coal Co. CONSTRUCTING The El Paso & Northeastern R'y AND The El Paso & Northeastern R. R. To accommodate the public will carry freight and passengers on its construction trains to and from the end of its track, commencing April 15. Trains leave El Paso at 1 p. m. and returning leave end of track at 6:30 p. m., making connection with stages to Alamogordo, La Luz and Tularosa. A. S. GREGG, General Superintendent.

Pecos Valley Railway

Time card in effect January 31, 1897. (Central Time): Leave Pecos, Tex., daily at 3:40 a. m., arriving at Roswell, N. M., at 12:30 p. m. Leave Roswell daily at 12:30 p. m., arriving at Pecos at 10:45 p. m., connecting with the Texas & Pacific R'y. for all points north, south, east and west. Stages for Lincoln, White Oaks and Nogal leave Roswell on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at 7 a. m. For low rates and information regarding the resources of this valley, and the price of lands, or any other matters of interest to the public, apply to E. O. FAULKNER, Receiver and General Manager Eddy, N. M.

Cheap Rate to Indian Pueblo. At any time a party of five or more desires to visit the San Ildefonso Indian pueblo, a rate of one fare for the round trip will be made to the Rio Grande station. Tickets limited to date of sale and one ticket to cover entire party. T. J. HELM, General Agent, R. G. & S. F. F. R.

OFFICE FITTINGS. Filing cabinets of every description, document boxes and files, pigeon hole cases, legal blank cases, office ticklers and every conceivable kind of office fittings and furniture can be had of the New Mexican Printing company. Write for descriptive, illustrated pamphlets.

PLEADINGS AND PRACTICE. (Forms to conform to Code) Pattison's Forms of Pleading, under the Missouri Code, have been placed with the New Mexican Printing Co. for sale. A complete and comprehensive book of forms, adapted to the new Code of Civil Procedure now in effect in New Mexico. Part I. Ordinary Proceedings in Courts of Record. Part 2. Attachments, Certiorari, Guaranty, Habeas Corpus, Injunction, Mandamus, Mesne Process, Liens, Prohibition, Quo Warranto and Replevin. Part 3. Miscellaneous. Covering Advertisements; Affidavits; Arbitration; Assignments; Depositions; Naturalizations, etc., etc. Bound in full law sheep. Delivered at any postoffice in New Mexico upon receipt of publisher's price, \$1.00. Purchaser's name printed on the book free of cost. Address New Mexican Printing Company, Santa Fe, N. M.

THE SEVENTH Beet Sugar factory in the United States was erected at Eddy, New Mexico, in 1896, and made its first "campaign," beginning November 15th, 1896, and closing February 15th, 1897. THE CONTENT OF "SUGAR in the beet" of the crop grown in the Eddy and Roswell sections of the valley has proven to be more uniformly high than any other part of the United States.

FORTUNATELY the land is blessed with just the fertility to produce high grade beets, and MORE FORTUNATELY the Pecos Irrigation and Improvement Co. and the Roswell Land and Water Co. have an irrigation system of great magnitude, covering a vast body of the BEST SUGAR BEET lands on earth. The water is applied to the crop WHEN NEEDED.

THE SUN SHINES more hours in the day and more days in the year in Eddy and Chaves counties, New Mexico, than in any other section of the west.

PECOS IRRIGATION AND IMPROVEMENT CO. EDDY, NEW MEXICO. OR ROSWELL LAND AND WATER CO. ROSWELL, NEW MEXICO. J. J. HAGERMAN, President. E. O. FAULKNER, Vice-President.

First-Class in all Particulars— The Palace Hotel— WM. VAUGHN, Prop. FRANK HUDSON, Clerk. No expense will be spared to make this famous hostelry up to date in all respects. Patronage solicited.

THE First National Bank OF Santa Fe, N. M. UNITED STATES DESIGNATED DEPOSITORY R. J. PALEN - President. J. H. VAUGHN Cashier.

The Timmer House SILVER CITY, NEW MEXICO. On the European Plan, or Board and Room \$1.50 to \$2 per day. Special rates by the week. SPACIOUS SAMPLE ROOMS FOR COMMERCIAL TRAVELERS. When in Silver City Stop at the Best Hotel. FRANK E. MILSTED, Prop.

HOTEL WELLINGTON Formerly Welcker's. American and European Plans. 15th Street, Near U. S. Treasury, Washington, D. C. European Plan, \$1.00 per day and Upward. First Class Restaurant and Cafe. American Plan, \$3.00 per day and Upward. Transient and Permanent Guests. L. M. FITCH, Proprietor.

WATCH WORK A SPECIALTY. J. R. HUDSON, THE PIONEER, MEXICAN FILIGREE JEWELER AND DEALER IN Watches, Clocks, Optical Goods and Notions. SEWING MACHINE SUPPLIES. SANTA FE NEW MEXICO. J. G. SCHUMANN, DEALER IN BOOTS, SHOES, and FINDINGS. Santa Fe - N. M.

THE SUGAR BOWL OF THE GREAT SOUTHWEST Is the Rich Valley of the Rio Pecos. IN THE COUNTIES OF EDDY AND CHAVES OF NEW MEXICO. GOOD SOIL makes the seed germinate. WATER makes the plant grow. SUNLIGHT puts the sugar in the BEET. THE ONLY THING left to be desired that the Pecos Valley has not on hand in abundance is PEOPLE. We need thrifty farmers; 500 heads of families each on a 40-acre farm. NO FAIRER terms or conditions of sale of beet and fruit lands were ever made. WRITE for particulars.